

Enhancing Agroforestry Residual Biomass Recovery: Developing and Validating a Supply Chain Management App-Based Model

T. Bastos^{a,b,*}  0000-0002-5837-6065, L. Nunes^{a,c,d,e,f,g}  0000-0001-5404-8163,
L. Teixeira^{a,b}  0000-0002-7791-1932

^a DEGEIT, Departamento de Economia, Gestão, Engenharia Industrial e Turismo, Universidade de Aveiro, Campus Universitário de Santiago, 3810-193 Aveiro, Portugal;

^b Instituto de Engenharia Eletrónica e Informática de Aveiro (IEETA) / Laboratório Associado de Sistemas Inteligentes (LASI), Universidade de Aveiro, 3810-193 Aveiro, Portugal;

^c ESCE, Escola Superior de Ciências Empresariais, Instituto Politécnico de Viana do Castelo, Rua da Escola Industrial e Comercial de Nun'Alvares, 4900-347 Viana do Castelo, Portugal;

^d PROMETHEUS, Unidade de Investigação em Materiais, Energia, Ambiente para a Sustentabilidade, Instituto Politécnico de Viana do Castelo, Rua da Escola Industrial e Comercial de Nun'Alvares, 4900-347 Viana do Castelo, Portugal;

^e CISAS, Instituto Politécnico de Viana do Castelo, Rua da Escola Industrial e Comercial de Nun'Alvares, 4900-347 Viana do Castelo, Portugal;

^f GOVCOPP, Unidade de Investigação em Governança, Competitividade e Políticas Públicas, Universidade de Aveiro, Campus Universitário de Santiago, 3810-193 Aveiro, Portugal;

^g CEF, Centro de Estudos Florestais, Instituto Superior de Agronomia, Universidade de Lisboa, Tapada da Ajuda, 1349-017 Lisboa, Portugal

References

- [1] O. González-Pelayo, S. A. Prats, A. Vieira, D. Vieira, P. Maia, and J. J. Keizer, "Impacts of barley (*Hordeum vulgare* L.) straw mulch on post-fire soil erosion and ground vegetation recovery in a strawberry tree (*Arbutus unedo* L.) stand," *Ecol Eng*, vol. 195, p. 107074, 2023, doi: 10.1016/j.ecoleng.2023.107074.
- [2] J. Dias et al., "Monchique's Innovation Laboratory—A Space for Dialogue and Knowledge Sharing to Foster Community-Based Disaster Risk Reduction," *Fire*, vol. 7, no. 1, p. 1, 2023, doi: 10.3390/fire7010001.
- [3] J. M. Fernández-Guisuraga and P. M. Fernandes, "Prescribed burning mitigates the severity of subsequent wildfires in Mediterranean shrublands," *Fire Ecol*, vol. 20, no. 1, pp. 1–17, 2024, doi: 10.1186/s42408-023-00233-z.
- [4] J. V. Barbosa, R. A. O. Nunes, M. C. M. Alvim-Ferraz, F. G. Martins, and S. I. V. Sousa, "Health and economic burden of wildland fires PM_{2.5}-related pollution in Portugal – A longitudinal study," *Environ Res*, vol. 240, p. 117490, 2024, doi: 10.1016/j.envres.2023.117490.
- [5] N. Nitzsche, J. P. Nunes, and J. Parente, "Assessing post-fire water quality changes in reservoirs: Insights from a large dataset in Portugal," *Sci Total Environ*, vol. 912, p. 169463, 2024, doi: 10.1016/j.scitotenv.2023.169463.
- [6] V. A. Bento et al., "The future of extreme meteorological fire danger under climate change scenarios for Iberia," *Weather Clim Extrem*, vol. 42, p. 100623, 2023, doi: 10.1016/j.wace.2023.100623.
- [7] L. J. R. Nunes, M. A. M. Raposo, and C. J. Pinto Gomes, "A historical perspective of landscape and human population dynamics in Guimarães (Northern Portugal): Possible implications of rural fire risk in a changing environment," *Fire*, vol. 4, no. 3, p. 49, 2021, doi: 10.3390/fire4030049.
- [8] M. R. Magalhães, N. S. Cunha, S. B. Pena, and A. Müller, "FIRELAN—An ecologically based planning model towards a fire resilient and sustainable landscape. A case study in center region of Portugal," *Sustainability (Switzerland)*, vol. 13, no. 13, p. 7055, 2021, doi: 10.3390/su13137055.
- [9] M. Méndez-López et al., "Mercury mobilization in shrubland after a prescribed fire in NE Portugal: Insight on soil organic matter composition and different aggregate size," *Sci Total Environ*, vol. 904, p. 167532, 2023, doi: 10.1016/j.scitotenv.2023.167532.

- [10] F. Tedim et al., "Limitations and Opportunities of Spatial Planning to Enhance Wildfire Risk Reduction: Evidences from Portugal," *Forests*, vol. 14, no. 2, p. 303, 2023, doi: 10.3390/f14020303.
- [11] L. J. R. Nunes, M. Casau, M. F. Dias, J. C. O. Matias, and L. C. Teixeira, "Agroforest woody residual biomass-to-energy supply chain analysis: Feasible and sustainable renewable resource exploitation for an alternative to fossil fuels," *Results Eng*, vol. 17, p. 101010, 2023, doi: 10.1016/j.rineng.2023.101010.
- [12] P. Rijal, P. Bras, S. Garido, J. Matias, C. Pimentel, and H. Carvalho, "Residual Forestry Biomass Supply Chain: A Mapping Approach," *Int J Ind Eng Manag*, vol. 14, no. 3, pp. 244–256, 2023, doi: 10.24867/ijem-2023-3-336.
- [13] T. Bastos, L. C. Teixeira, J. C. O. Matias, and L. J. R. Nunes, "Agroforestry Biomass Recovery Supply Chain Management: A More Efficient Information Flow Model Based on a Web Platform," *Logistics*, vol. 7, no. 3, p. 56, 2023, doi: 10.3390/logistics7030056.
- [14] T. Bastos, L. C. Teixeira, J. C. O. Matias, and L. J. R. Nunes, "Optimizing the agroforestry residual biomass supply chain: A disruptive tool for mitigating logistic costs and enhancing forest management," *Results Eng*, vol. 20, p. 101500, 2023, doi: 10.1016/j.rineng.2023.101500.
- [15] V. Leone, M. Elia, R. Lovreglio, F. Correia, and F. Tedim, "The 2017 Extreme Wildfires Events in Portugal through the Perceptions of Volunteer and Professional Firefighters," *Fire*, vol. 6, no. 4, p. 133, 2023, doi: 10.3390/fire6040133.
- [16] A. Rodrigues, A. Santiago, L. Laím, D. X. Viegas, and J. L. Zêzere, "Rural Fires—Causes of Human Losses in the 2017 Fires in Portugal," *Appl Sci*, vol. 12, no. 24, p. 12561, 2022, doi: 10.3390/app122412561.
- [17] F. Piedra-Jimenez, A. I. Torres, and M. A. Rodriguez, "A robust disjunctive formulation for the redesign of forest biomass-based fuels supply chain under multiple factors of uncertainty," *Comput Chem Eng*, vol. 181, p. 108540, 2024, doi: 10.1016/j.compchemeng.2023.108540.
- [18] L. J. R. Nunes, M. A. M. Raposo, C. I. R. Meireles, C. J. P. Gomes, and N. M. C. A. Ribeiro, "Energy recovery of shrub species as a path to reduce the risk of occurrence of rural fires: A case study in serra da estrela natural park (portugal)," *Fire*, vol. 4, no. 3, p. 33, 2021, doi: 10.3390/fire4030033.
- [19] L. J. R. Nunes, M. Casau, J. C. O. Matias, and M. F. Dias, "Coal to Biomass Transition as the Path to Sustainable Energy Production: A Hypothetical Case Scenario with the Conversion of Pego Power Plant (Portugal)," *Appl Sci*, vol. 13, no. 7, p. 4349, 2023, doi: 10.3390/app13074349.
- [20] L. J. R. Nunes, C. I. R. Meireles, C. J. P. Gomes, and N. M. C. A. Ribeiro, "Acacia dealbata Link. Aboveground Biomass Assessment: Sustainability of Control and Eradication Actions to Reduce Rural Fires Risk," *Fire*, vol. 5, no. 1, p. 7, 2022, doi: 10.3390/FIRE5010007.
- [21] F. Basile, L. Pilotti, M. Ugolini, G. Lozza, and G. Manzolini, "Supply chain optimization and GHG emissions in biofuel production from forestry residues in Sweden," *Renew Energy*, vol. 196, pp. 405–421, 2022, doi: 10.1016/j.renene.2022.06.095.
- [22] L. J. R. Nunes and S. Silva, "Optimization of the Residual Biomass Supply Chain: Process Characterization and Cost Analysis," *Logistics*, vol. 7, no. 3, p. 48, 2023, doi: 10.3390/logistics7030048.
- [23] H. Paulo, X. Azcue, A. P. Barbosa-Póvoa, and S. Relvas, "Supply chain optimization of residual forestry biomass for bioenergy production: The case study of Portugal," *Biomass Bioenergy*, vol. 83, pp. 245–256, 2015, doi: 10.1016/j.biombioe.2015.09.020.
- [24] L. Moretti, M. Milani, G. G. Lozza, and G. Manzolini, "A detailed MILP formulation for the optimal design of advanced biofuel supply chains," *Renew Energy*, vol. 171, pp. 159–175, 2021, doi: 10.1016/j.renene.2021.02.043.
- [25] M. Hrouga and A. Sbihi, "Logistics 4.0 for supply chain performance: perspectives from a retailing case study," *Bus Process Manag J*, vol. 29, no. 6, pp. 1892–1919, 2023, doi: 10.1108/BPMJ-03-2023-0183.
- [26] L. Gharaibeh, K. M. Eriksson, B. Lantz, S. Matarneh, and F. Elghaish, "Toward digital construction supply chain-based Industry 4.0 solutions: scientometric-thematic analysis," *Smart Sustain Built Environ*, vol. 13, no. 1, pp. 42–62, 2024, doi: 10.1108/SASBE-12-2021-0224.
- [27] M. Kamariotou, F. Kitsios, C. Charatsari, E. D. Lioutas, and M. A. Talias, "Digital strategy decision support systems: Agrifood supply chain management in smes," *Sensors*, vol. 22, no. 1, p. 274, 2022, doi: 10.3390/s22010274.
- [28] E. B. Hammond et al., "The development of a novel decision support system for regional land use planning for brownfield land," *J Environ Manag*, vol. 349, p. 119466, 2024, doi: 10.1016/j.jenvman.2023.119466.
- [29] L. Morganti, M. Demutti, I. Fotoglou, E. A. Coscia, P. Perillo, and A. Pracucci, "Integrated Platform-Based Tool to Improve Life Cycle Management and Circularity of Building Envelope Components," *Buildings*, vol. 13, no. 10, p. 2630, 2023, doi: 10.3390/buildings13102630.
- [30] L. Nonini, C. Schillaci, and M. Fiala, "Assessing logging residues availability for energy production by using forest management plans data and geographic information system (GIS)," *Eur J For Res*, vol. 141, no. 5, pp. 959–977, 2022, doi: 10.1007/s10342-022-01484-2.
- [31] B. Maqbool and S. Herold, "Potential effectiveness and efficiency issues in usability evaluation within digital health: A systematic literature review," *J Syst Softw*, vol. 208, p. 111881, 2024, doi: 10.1016/j.jss.2023.111881.
- [32] B. Witzel et al., "Digital game-based spelling intervention for children with spelling deficits: A randomized controlled trial," *Learn Instr*, vol. 89, p. 101842, 2024, doi: 10.1016/j.learninstruc.2023.101842.
- [33] T. Bastos and L. Teixeira, "Digital Transition and Sustainable Development Goals: A Theoretical Reflection on the Impact of I4.0 Technologies," in *International Conference on Flexible Automation and Intelligent Manufacturing*, Springer, 2024, pp. 713–720. doi: 10.1007/978-3-031-38165-2_83.
- [34] K. Aravindaraj and P. Rajan Chinna, "A systematic literature review of integration of industry 4.0 and warehouse management to achieve Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs)," *Cleaner Logist Supply Chain*, vol. 5, p. 100072, 2022, doi: 10.1016/j.clscn.2022.100072.
- [35] E. G. Muñoz-Grillo et al., "Application of neural networks in the prediction of the circular economy level in agri-food chains," *Int J Ind Eng Manag*, vol. 15, no. 1, pp. 45–58, 2024, doi: 10.24867/IJEM-2024-1-347.
- [36] M. Hiloidhari, M. A. Shamo, D. C. Baruah, and A. N. Bezbaruah, "Green and sustainable biomass supply chain for environmental, social and economic benefits," *Biomass Bioenergy*, vol. 175, p. 106893, 2023, doi: 10.1016/j.biombioe.2023.106893.
- [37] T. Bastos, J. Salvadorinho, and L. Teixeira, "UpSkill@Mgmt 4.0 - A digital tool for competence management: Conceptual model and a prototype," *Int J Ind Eng Manag*, 2022, doi: http://doi.org/10.24867/IJEM-2022-4-315.